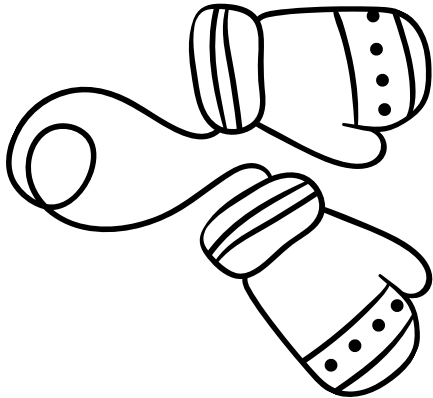
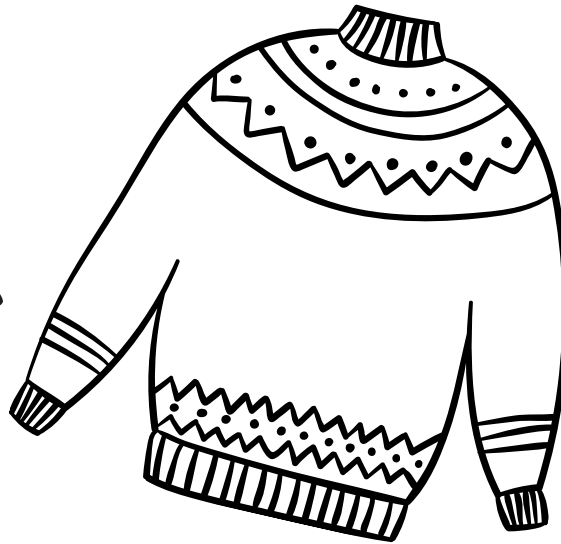
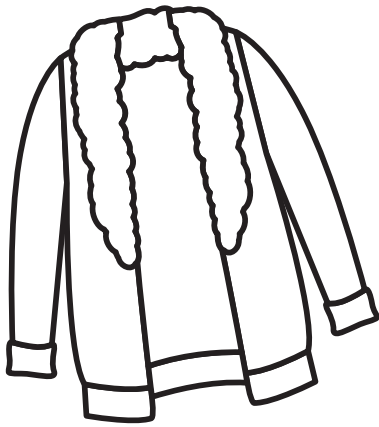




Odzież zimowa

